











Fig. 6. Comparison beacon required between message scheduling scheme with proposed method.

The setup parameter in Fig.5 is followed by length of superframe 250 ms [3]. Thus, we saw in Fig. 5 the deliver of message  $M_{N_2}$  is deferred since message  $M_{N_4}$  have the deadline  $d_{M_4}$  less 30 ms as compared with deadline  $d_{M_2}$ . The similar behavior between message  $M_{N_3}$  and message  $M_{N_4}$ . In contrast to other message, message  $M_{N_1}$  always completed without irritation. The reason of this phenomenon, because computation time  $c_{M_1}$  eternally fulfilled and the deadline  $d_{M_1}$  second lowest after deadline  $d_B$ . Finally  $\forall M_n$  is schedulable. Furthermore, the conform to theorem IV.1. Fig. 6 show compared simulation result between our scheme and message scheduling technique [6]. That our technique is needed less amount of beacons as we extend the length of superframe up to 250 ms, so more number of message be transferred in ISA100.11a Wireless Industrial Networks environment. Our methods guarantee that the exchange of data across the network successfully without interference or overlap among data in one time slot of the superframe.

## VI. CONCLUSION

In this paper, a new application of deadline monotonic scheduling is proposed to check and test superframe scheduling and to reduce the overhead without degrading the network performance in ISA100.11a Wireless Industrial Networks environment. The performance of the proposed method is compared with the other scheme, which is message scheduling. In addition, beacon constraints are also considered in this paper. We also demonstrated the schedulability test by using the deadline monotonic policy. The simulation results showed that our proposed method required less number of beacons, compared to message scheduling. We added maximum length of time slot in superframe to reduce the overhead. Hence, the proposed method could assign more data to be sent in the network. For future work, we will examine multi-tree and multi-channel by apply Nash equilibrium approach from game theory.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This research was supported by the MSIP (Ministry of Science, ICT and Future Planning), Korea, under the Creative ICT Convergence Human Resource Development Program support program supervised by the NIPA (National IT Industry Promotion Agency).

## REFERENCES

- [1] H. Hayashi, T. Hasegawa, and K. Demachi. Wireless technology for process automation. In *ICCAS-SICE, 2009*, pages 4591–4594, Aug 2009.
- [2] R.S. Wagner and R.J. Barton. Performance comparison of wireless sensor network standard protocols in an aerospace environment: Isa100.11a and zigbee pro. In *Aerospace Conference, 2012 IEEE*, pages 1–14, March 2012.
- [3] Wireless systems for industrial automation: Process control and related applications. *ISA100.11a Working Group*, pages 1–817, 2009.
- [4] F.P. Rezha and Soo Young Shin. Performance evaluation of isa100.11a industrial wireless network. In *Information and Communications Technologies (IETICT 2013), IET International Conference on*, pages 587–592, April 2013.
- [5] A. Koubaa P. Jurcik. The ieee 802.15.4 opnet simulation model: Reference guide v2.0. pages 1–13, May 2007.
- [6] F. Dewanta, F.P. Rezha, and Dong-Sung Kim. Message scheduling approach on dedicated time slot of isa100.11a. In *ICT Convergence (ICTC), 2012 International Conference on*, pages 466–471, Oct 2012.
- [7] M.H. Klein, J.P. Lehoczky, and R. Rajkumar. Rate-monotonic analysis for real-time industrial computing. *Computer*, 27(1):24–33, Jan 1994.
- [8] R. Davis K. Tindell and A. J. Wellings N.C. Audsley, A. Burns. Real-time system scheduling. In *Predictably Dependable Computing Systems*, pages 41–52, 1995.
- [9] M. F. Richardson N.C. Audsley, A. Burns and A. J. Wellings. Hard real-time scheduling: The deadline-monotonic approach. In *in Proc. IEEE Workshop on Real-Time Operating Systems and Software*, pages 133–137, 1991.
- [10] N.C. Audsley. Deadline monotonic scheduling. In *Department of Computer Science, Univ. of York*, pages 1–38, 1990.
- [11] C. Vincent. Task scheduler beta. Jan 2013. Available at <http://www.mathworks.com/>.